



NURS 5323 - Healthcare Policy & Social Justice: Healthcare Policy & Social Justice (Sub I- Aug 25 to Oct 10)

Fall 2025 Syllabus, Section 680, CRN 16325

Instructor Information

Dr. Martha Salinas, DNP, APRN, FNP-BC, ACUE certified

Clinical Assistant Professor, Director MSN Program, FNP Program Coordinator

Email: martha.salinas@tamiu.edu

Office: Canseco Hall 312-A

Office Hours:

Monday (1-4PM), Wednesday (1-4 PM, virtual), other hours by appointment only.

Office Phone: 9563262579

Times and Location

Does Not Meet Face-to-Face

Course Description

This course focuses on health care policy and cultural as well as ethical issues in patient care. The goal is to create leaders who provide culturally competent care and contribute to the development of policies to reduce health care disparities. Prerequisites: Admission to the MSN program or permission of faculty.

Nursing Department, College of Nursing & Health Sci

Additional Course Information

Course Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, each student will:

1. Examine health policy through the application of a social justice lens.
2. Investigate the link between health research and health policy, and motivations for policy reform.
3. Analyze and critique different health policies in relation to social injustices.
4. Apply methods and strategies to mitigate social justice issues and inequities in health care systems.
5. Evaluate policy models and policy making at the federal and state levels in the United States and the links between immigration policies and healthcare disparities on border towns.
6. Utilize leadership strategies in policy-making that promotes culturally competent care.

Course Outline and Expectations

1. Theories of Social Justice and Defining the Problem of Health Care
2. The Historical Evolution of the US Health Care System
3. The Contemporary Organization of Health Care – Health Care Finance



4. The Contemporary Organization of Health Care: Health Care Services and Utilization
5. Long-Term Care of the Aged and Disabled
6. Disparities in Health and Health Care
7. Social Epidemiology: Unraveling the Social Determinants of Disparities in Health
8. Prospects for Just Health Care System Reform: A Political and Principled Analysis

Information regarding AI:

In this course, students may leverage generative artificial intelligence (GenAI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini, Microsoft Copilot, writing tools) to assist with assignments specified by the instructor. The use of GenAI is intended to support [specific learning objectives, e.g., critical analysis, creative thinking, or productivity in content creation], with the following guidelines in place to ensure academic integrity.

Permissible Uses: Students are welcome to use AI tools for tasks such as brainstorming, creating outlines, exploring different perspectives on a topic, data visualization, data analysis or drafting ideas. However, for assignments requiring critical analysis or personal reflections, AI tools are not permitted unless explicitly allowed by instructor.

Documentation of AI Use: For each assignment where GenAI is utilized, please provide:

- Tool Used: Specify the AI application or tool (e.g., ChatGPT, Microsoft Copilot).
- Purpose: Describe how GenAI contributed to your work (e.g., idea generation, grammar improvement).
- Evaluation: Reflect briefly on the AI output's accuracy and relevance.
- Integration: Explain how you incorporated and refined the GenAI content into your final submission.

Students are responsible for maintaining academic integrity by ensuring all GenAI use is properly documented and credited. When AI contributes significantly to the development of an assignment, students are required to cite the tool in APA format (e.g., "ChatGPT, OpenAI"). This citation should explain how the tool was used.

Students are responsible for ensuring the accuracy of all content submitted, as AI-generated content may contain inaccuracies. Review and verify all information independently.

Failure to disclose the use of GenAI tools or presenting AI-generated content as one's original work constitutes academic misconduct and may result in disciplinary action.

Program Learning Outcomes

Course Objectives and Alignments

1. Examine health policy through the application of a social justice lens. PLO (1,5), AACN (6), NONPF (6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 1 - Is Healthcare a Right?
2. Investigate the link between health research and health policy, and motivations for policy reform. PLO (1,5), AACN (6), NONPF (6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 3 - Healthcare Reform
3. Analyze and critique different health policies in relation to social injustices. PLO (1,5), AACN (6), NONPF (6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 1 - Is Healthcare a Right?
4. Apply methods and strategies to mitigate social justice issues and inequities in health care systems. PLO (5), AACN (6), NONPF (6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 2 - Health Disparities
5. Evaluate policy models and policy making at the federal and state levels in the United States and the links between immigration policies and healthcare disparities on border towns. PLO (1,5), AACN (6), NONPF (2,6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 2 - Health disparities
6. Utilize leadership strategies in policy-making that promotes culturally competent care. PLO (4,5), AACN (6), NONPF (2,6), Assessment - Discussion board assignment 2 - Health disparities

Student Learning Outcomes

Course Outline and Expectations.



The content outline is negotiated by the student with the preceptor and faculty for approval.

Important Dates

Visit the Academic Calendar ([tamui.edu](https://www.tamui.edu)) (<https://www.tamui.edu/academiccalendar/>) page to view the term's important dates.

Textbooks

Group	Title	Author	ISBN
Required	Health Care Politics, Policy, and Services. A Social Justice Analysis	Almgren, G.	9780826168979
Optional	American Psychological Association	Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association	978-1433805615

Other Course Materials

To go to the bookstore, [click here \(https://www.bkstr.com/texasaminternationalstore/home/\)](https://www.bkstr.com/texasaminternationalstore/home/).

Grading Criteria

GRADE	PERCENTAGE
A	90-100
B	80-89
C	75-79
F	Below 74

Open Boilerplate

ASSIGNMENT	VALUE
Assignment #1	20 percent
Assignment #2	25 percent
Assignment #3	40 percent
Discussion Board	15 percent
Total percentage for Course	100 percent



Schedule of Topics and Assignments

Week of	Agenda/Topic	Reading(s)	Due
8/25	Week 1 - Syllabus Acknowledgement Course Introduction- Policies and Practices Introduction to Health Care Policy 08/25/2025 - first class day 08/27/2025 Final late registration day.	Syllabus Read Almgren Chapter 1 Articles under module 1 -Is Health Care a Right? ProCon.org (2018), Should all Americans have the right (be entitled) to health care? Retrieved from: https://healthcare.procon.org/view.answers.php?questionID=001602 . -Fairness Beliefs and Health Policy Fairness Beliefs and Health Policy.pdf Fairness Beliefs and Health Policy.pdf - Alternative Formats Lynch, J., and Gollust, S. E. (2010). Playing fair: Fairness beliefs and health policy preferences in the United States. Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, 35(6), 849-887 Presentations to view: -Introduction to Social Justice An Introduction to Social Justice.ppt Educational Resource Center on Deafness (2018). A presentation for the social justice project lecture series: Introduction to social justice. Retrieved from: http://slideplayer.com/slide/7072482/ . Ethics Overview Ethics Overview.ppt Course Materials and Resources -Medicare and Medicaid Spending since 1965 Medicare and Medicaid Spending Growth Since 1965.JPG Intellectual Takeout (2018). Medicare and Medicaid spending since 1965. Retrieved from: https://www.google.com/ -County by County Participation in the Health Insurance Exchange County_By_County_Projected_Insurer_Partici California Health News ((June 9, 2017). County by county projected insurer participation in health insurance exchanges. Retrieved from: https://www.google.com/	08/31/2025 Syllabus acknowledgement PP available via Blackboard Discussion posts due (2 this week) 1. Forum Introduction 2. Forum 1



9/1	Week 2 - 9/1/2025 Distributive Justice and the US Health Care System 09/09/2025 last day course can be dropped without record, no registration beyond this point.	Read Almgren Chapter 2 Articles • - Monitoring Social Determinants of Health Monitoring Social Determinants of Health.pdf Monitoring Social Determinants of Health.pdf - Alternative Formats - Health and Legal Literacy for Migrants Health and Legal Literacy for Migrants 2017.pdf Health and Legal Literacy for Migrants 2017.pdf - Alternative Formats - Presentations to view: The Blue Zones (Dan Buettner) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ff40YiMmVku&t=89s - The Blue Zones Part 2 (Dan Buettner) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=waGHi6aMzh8 Course Materials and Resources - Timeline of Healthcare Reform in the USA History of USA Healthcare Reform.jpg Where Americans Get Healthcare Coverage 2017 docx-Alternative Formats	09/07/2025 Read Chapters PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 2
9/8	9/8/2025 Healthcare Costs in the USA	Read Almgren Chapter 3 Articles - The Rising Costs of Healthcare https://www.thebalance.com/causes-of-rising-healthcare-costs-4064878 - Healthcare Costs in the USA https://www.kff.org/health-costs/ Presentations to view: - US Healthcare - What's Next (Dr Tom Vogt) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RxbpdSYX0Rg&t=701s - US vs Europe in Healthcare Costs https://epianalysis.wordpress.com/2012/07/18/usversuseurope/ Course Materials and Resources - USA Health Care Costs National Health Care Expenses per Capita in USA.png US vs Europe Healthcare Costs Per Capita US vs Europe Healthcare Costs Per Capita.png	09/14/2025 Read Chapters prior to class PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 3 Assignment 1 Due – Is Health Care a Right?



9/15	9/15/2025 Controversial Healthcare Issues and Support for a New Bill	Read Almgren Chapter 4 & 5 Articles -US Healthcare Outcomes https://www.healthsystemtracker.org/chart-collection/quality-u-s-healthcare-system-compare-countries/#item-start -Healthcare Law and Medical Marijuana Medical Marijuana and Related Legal Aspects - ptj3810612.pdf Medical Marijuana and Related Legal Aspects - ptj3810612.pdf - Alternative Formats -List of Example Healthcare Controversies https://www.procon.org/ Presentations to view: -The Economics of Socialized Medicine (Comments from Milton Friedman at the Mayo Clinic in 1978. Friedman won the Nobel Prize in Economics and was a chief economic advisor to President Ronald Reagan.) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VPADFNKDhGM -The Story of Medicare (circa 2015) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BgqZ3gXTC9M Course Materials and Resources -Medicare Enrollment Projections Medicare Enrollment.jpg How a Bill Becomes a Law in the United States. How a Bill Becomes a Law in the United States.jpg	09/21/2025 Read Chapters prior to class PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 4
9/22	9/22/2025 Social Determinants of Health and Access Barriers	Read Almgren Chapter 6 & 7 Articles -Social Epidemiology Social Epidemiology.pdf Social Epidemiology.pdf - Alternative Formats -Self Reported Health and Income SRH.pdf SRH.pdf - Alternative Formats Presentations to view: -Universal Health Care - The US should have Universal Health Care https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FMsLhx9coxo -Universal Health Care - The US should not have Universal Health Care https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s8w8RUZhV-8	Read Chapters prior to class PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 5 Assignment 2 Due – Social Determinants of Health 09/28/2025
9/29	9/29/2025 Universal Healthcare and Healthcare Reform 9/29/2025 Course evaluations week. 10/2/2025 Thursday - last day to drop a course or withdraw from Sub Term 1	Read Almgren Chapter 8 Articles -Making Healthcare Affordable Making Health Care Affordable.pdf Making Health Care Affordable.pdf - Alternative Formats - Other Healthcare Costs - The Opioid Epidemic. The Bioethics of Opioids.pdf The Bioethics of Opioids.pdf - Alternative Formats Presentations to view: -The Affordable Care Act (As explained by the Kaiser Foundation in 2014). https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-58VD3z7ZiQ -Health Care Reform - Building Healthier Communities https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0_W5gus11Co Course Materials and Resources -Watson and the Future of Health Care https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZPXCf5e1_HI -Healthcare Reform and Political Cartoons https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y1OaXUVyr7U	Read Chapter prior to class PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 6 - Assignment 3 Due – Healthcare Reform 10/5/2025



10/6	Healthcare Policy and Culturally Competent Care 10/10/2025 Last class day and final exams for Sub Term 1	Read Almgren Chapter 8 Articles - Modifying Multiple Determinants Modifying Multiple Determinants.pdf Modifying Multiple Determinants.pdf - Alternative Formats -Evidence and Health Policy - Using Systematic Reviews Evidence and Health Policy - Using Systematic Reviews.pdf Presentations to view: -WHO Action Plan 2014-2021 action_plan.pptx action_plan.pptx - Alternative Formats - Policies and Cultural Competency http://www.apta.org/CulturalCompetence/Policies/ Course Materials and Resources -US Healthcare Outcomes Comparison US Health Care vs Other Wealthy Nations.jpg -US Healthcare Costs Comparison US Per Capita Cost vs Other Nations.gif	10/08/2025 Read Chapters prior to class PPs available via Blackboard Discussion posts Forum 7
------	---	---	--

University/College Policies

Please see the University Policies below.

COVID-19 Related Policies

If you have tested positive for COVID-19, please refer to the Student Handbook, Appendix A (Attendance Rule) for instructions.

Required Class Attendance

Students are expected to attend every class in person (or virtually, if the class is online) and to complete all assignments. If you cannot attend class, it is your responsibility to communicate absences with your professors. The faculty member will decide if your excuse is valid and thus may provide lecture materials of the class. According to University policy, acceptable reasons for an absence, which cannot affect a student's grade, include:

- Participation in an authorized University activity.
- Death or major illness in a student's immediate family.
- Illness of a dependent family member.
- Participation in legal proceedings or administrative procedures that require a student's presence.
- Religious holy day.
- Illness that is too severe or contagious for the student to attend class.
- Required participation in military duties.
- Mandatory admission interviews for professional or graduate school which cannot be rescheduled.

Students are responsible for providing satisfactory evidence to faculty members within seven calendar days of their absence and return to class. They must substantiate the reason for the absence. If the absence is excused, faculty members must either provide students with the opportunity to make up the exam or other work missed, or provide a satisfactory alternative to complete the exam or other work missed within 30 calendar days from the date of absence. Students who miss class due to a University-sponsored activity are responsible for identifying their absences to their instructors with as much advance notice as possible.

Classroom Behavior (applies to online or Face-to-Face Classes)

TAMU encourages classroom discussion and academic debate as an essential intellectual activity. It is essential that students learn to express and defend their beliefs, but it is also essential that they learn to listen and respond respectfully to others whose beliefs they may not share. The University will always tolerate different, unorthodox, and unpopular points of view, but it will not tolerate condescending or insulting remarks. When students verbally abuse or ridicule and intimidate others whose views they do not agree with, they subvert the free exchange of ideas that should characterize a university classroom. If their actions are deemed by the professor to be disruptive, they will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action (please refer to Student Handbook Article 4).

TAMU Honor Code: Plagiarism and Cheating

As a TAMU student, you are bound by the TAMU Honor Code to conduct yourself ethically in all your activities as a TAMU student and to report violations of the Honor Code. Please read carefully the Student Handbook Article 7 and Article 10 available at <https://www.tamui.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml> (<https://www.tamui.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml>).

We are committed to strict enforcement of the Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code tend to involve claiming work that is not one's own, most commonly plagiarism in written assignments and any form of cheating on exams and other types of assignments.

Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else's work as your own. It occurs when you:

1. Borrow someone else's facts, ideas, or opinions and put them entirely in your own words. You must acknowledge that these thoughts are not your own by immediately citing the source in your paper. Failure to do this is plagiarism.
2. Borrow someone else's words (short phrases, clauses, or sentences), you must enclose the copied words in quotation marks as well as citing the source. Failure to do this is plagiarism.
3. Present someone else's paper or exam (stolen, borrowed, or bought) as your own. You have committed a clearly intentional form of intellectual theft and have put your academic future in jeopardy. This is the worst form of plagiarism.

Here is another explanation from the 2020, seventh edition of the Manual of The American Psychological Association (APA):

"Plagiarism is the act of presenting the words, idea, or images of another as your own; it denies authors or creators of content the credit they are due. Whether deliberate or unintentional, plagiarism violates ethical standards in scholarship" (p. 254). This same principle applies to the illicit use of AI.

Plagiarism: Researchers do not claim the words and ideas of another as their own; they give credit where credit is due. Quotations marks should be used to indicate the exact words of another. Each time you paraphrase another author (i.e., summarize a passage or rearrange the order of a sentence and change some of the words), you need to credit the source in the text. The key element of this principle is that authors do not present the work of another as if it were their own words. This can extend to ideas as well as written words. If authors model a study after one done by someone else, the originating author should be given credit. If the rationale for a study was suggested in the discussion section of someone else's article, the person should be given credit. Given the free exchange of ideas, which is very important for the health of intellectual discourse, authors may not know where an idea for a study originated. If authors do know, however, they should acknowledge the source; this includes personal communications (p. 11). For guidance on proper documentation, consult the Academic Success Center or a recommended guide to documentation and research such as the Manual of the APA or the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. If you still have doubts concerning proper documentation, seek advice from your instructor prior to submitting a final draft.

TAMU has penalties for plagiarism and cheating.

- **Penalties for Plagiarism:** Should a faculty member discover that a student has committed plagiarism, the student should receive a grade of 'F' in that course and the matter will be referred to the Honor Council for possible disciplinary action. The faculty member, however, may elect to give freshmen and sophomore students a "zero" for the assignment and to allow them to revise the assignment up to a grade of "F" (50%) if they believe that the student plagiarized out of ignorance or carelessness and not out of an attempt to deceive in order to earn an unmerited grade; the instructor must still report the offense to the Honor Council. This option should not be available to juniors, seniors, or graduate students, who cannot reasonably claim ignorance of documentation rules as an excuse. For repeat offenders in undergraduate courses or for an offender in any graduate course, the penalty for plagiarism is likely to include suspension or expulsion from the university.
 - **Caution:** Be very careful what you upload to Turnitin or send to your professor for evaluation. Whatever you upload for evaluation will be considered your final, approved draft. If it is plagiarized, you will be held responsible. The excuse that "it was only a draft" will not be accepted.
 - **Caution:** Also, do not share your electronic files with others. If you do, you are responsible for the possible consequences. If another student takes your file of a paper and changes the name to his or her name and submits it and you also submit the paper, we will hold both of you responsible for plagiarism. It is impossible for us to know with certainty who wrote the paper and who stole it. And, of course, we cannot know if there was collusion between you and the other student in the matter.
- **Penalties for Cheating:** Should a faculty member discover a student cheating on an exam or quiz or other class project, the student should receive a "zero" for the assignment and not be allowed to make the assignment up. The incident should be reported to the chair of the department and to the Honor Council. If the cheating is extensive, however, or if the assignment constitutes a major grade for the course (e.g., a final exam), or if the student has cheated in the past, the student should receive an "F" in the course, and the matter should be referred to the Honor Council. Additional penalties, including suspension or expulsion from the university may be imposed. Under no circumstances should a student who deserves an "F" in the course be allowed to withdraw from the course with a "W."
 - **Caution:** Chat groups that start off as "study groups" can easily devolve into "cheating groups." Be very careful not to join or remain any chat group if it begins to discuss specific information about exams or assignments that are meant to require individual work. If you are a member of such a group and it begins to cheat, you will be held responsible along with all the other members of the group. The TAMU Honor Code requires that you report any such instances of cheating.
- **Student Right of Appeal:** Faculty will notify students immediately via the student's TAMU e-mail account that they have submitted plagiarized work. Students have the right to appeal a faculty member's charge of academic dishonesty by notifying the TAMU Honor Council of their intent



to appeal as long as the notification of appeal comes within 10 business days of the faculty member's e-mail message to the student and/or the Office of Student Conduct and Community Engagement. The Student Handbook provides more details.

Use of Work in Two or More Courses

You may not submit work completed in one course for a grade in a second course unless you receive explicit permission to do so by the instructor of the second course. In general, you should get credit for a work product only once.

AI Policies

Your instructor will provide you with their personal policy on the use of AI in the classroom setting and associated coursework.

TAMU E-Mail and SafeZone

Personal Announcements sent to students through TAMU E-mail (tamiu.edu or dusty email) are the official means of communicating course and university business with students and faculty –not the U.S. Mail and no other e-mail addresses. Students and faculty must check their TAMU e-mail accounts regularly, if not daily. Not having seen an important TAMU e-mail or message from a faculty member, chair, or dean is not accepted as an excuse for failure to take important action.

Students, faculty, and staff are encouraged to download the SafeZone app, which is a free mobile app for all University faculty, staff, and students. SafeZone allows you to: report safety concerns (24/7), get connected with mental health professionals, activate location sharing with authorities, and anonymously report incidents. Go to <https://www.tamiu.edu/adminis/police/safezone/index.shtml> for more information.

Copyright Restrictions

The Copyright Act of 1976 grants to copyright owners the exclusive right to reproduce their works and distribute copies of their work. Works that receive copyright protection include published works such as a textbook. Copying a textbook without permission from the owner of the copyright may constitute copyright infringement. Civil and criminal penalties may be assessed for copyright infringement. Civil penalties include damages up to \$100,000; criminal penalties include a fine up to \$250,000 and imprisonment. Copyright laws do not allow students and professors to make photocopies of copyrighted materials, but you may copy a limited portion of a work, such as article from a journal or a chapter from a book for your own personal academic use or, in the case of a professor, for personal, limited classroom use. In general, the extent of your copying should not suggest that the purpose or the effect of your copying is to avoid paying for the materials. And, of course, you may not sell these copies for a profit. Thus, students who copy textbooks to avoid buying them or professors who provide photocopies of textbooks to enable students to save money are violating the law.

Students with Disabilities

Texas A&M International University seeks to provide reasonable accommodations for all qualified persons with disabilities. This University will adhere to all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations and guidelines with respect to providing reasonable accommodations as required to afford equal education opportunity. It is the student's responsibility to register with the Office of Student Counseling and Disability Services located in Student Center 126. This office will contact the faculty member to recommend specific, reasonable accommodations. Faculty are prohibited from making accommodations based solely on communications from students. They may make accommodations only when provided documentation by the Student Counseling and Disability Services office.

Student Attendance and Leave of Absence (LOA) Policy

As part of our efforts to assist and encourage all students towards graduation, TAMU provides LOA's for students, including pregnant/parenting students, in accordance with the Attendance Rule (Section 3.07) and the Student LOA Rule (Section 3.08), which includes the "Leave of Absence Request" form. Both rules can be found in the TAMU Student Handbook (URL: <http://www.tamiu.edu/studentaffairs/StudentHandbook1.shtml> (<http://www.tamiu.edu/studentaffairs/StudentHandbook1.shtml>)).

Pregnant and Parenting Students

Under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, harassment based on sex, including harassment because of pregnancy or related conditions, is prohibited. A pregnant/parenting student must be granted an absence for as long as the student's physician deems the absence medically necessary. It is a violation of Title IX to ask for documentation relative to the pregnant/parenting student's status beyond what would be required for other medical conditions. If a student would like to file a complaint for discrimination due to his or her pregnant/parenting status, please contact the TAMU Title IX Coordinator (Lorissa M. Cortez, 5201 University Boulevard, KLM 159B, Laredo, TX 78041, TitleIX@tamiu.edu, 956.326.2857) and/or the Office of Civil Rights (Dallas Office, U.S. Department of Education, 1999 Bryan Street, Suite 1620, Dallas, TX 75201-6810, 214.661.9600). You can also report it on TAMU's anonymous electronic reporting site: <https://www.tamiu.edu/reportit> (<https://www.tamiu.edu/reportit/>).

TAMU advises a pregnant/parenting student to notify their professor once the student is aware that accommodations for such will be necessary. It is recommended that the student and professor develop a reasonable plan for the student's completion of missed coursework or assignments. The Office of Equal Opportunity and Diversity (Lorissa M. Cortez, lorissam.cortez@tamiu.edu) can assist the student and professor in working out the reasonable accommodations. For other questions or concerns regarding Title IX compliance related to pregnant/parenting students at the University, contact the Title IX Coordinator. In the event that a student will need a leave of absence for a substantial period of time, TAMU urges the student to

consider a Leave of Absence (LOA) as outlined in the TAMIU Student Handbook. As part of our efforts to assist and encourage all students towards graduation, TAMIU provides LOA's for students, including pregnant/parenting students, in accordance with the Attendance Rule and the Student LOA Rule. Both rules can be found in the TAMIU Student Handbook (<https://www.tamiau.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml> (<https://www.tamiau.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml>)).

Anti-Discrimination/Title IX

TAMIU does not discriminate or permit harassment against any individual on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, educational programs, or employment. If you would like to file a complaint relative to Title IX or any civil rights violation, please contact the TAMIU Director of Equal Opportunity and Diversity/Title IX Coordinator, Lorissa M. Cortez, 5201 University Boulevard, Killam Library 159B, Laredo, TX 78041, TitleIX@tamiau.edu, 956.326.2857, via the anonymous electronic reporting website, ReportIt, at <https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit> (<https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit/>), and/or the Office of Civil Rights (Dallas Office), U.S. Department of Education, 1999 Bryan Street, Suite 1620, Dallas, TX 75201-6810, 214.661.9600.

Incompletes

Students who are unable to complete a course should withdraw from the course before the final date for withdrawal and receive a "W." To qualify for an "incomplete" and thus have the opportunity to complete the course at a later date, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. The student must have completed 90% of the course work assigned before the final date for withdrawing from a course with a "W", and the student must be passing the course;
2. The student cannot complete the course because an accident, an illness, or a traumatic personal or family event occurred after the final date for withdrawal from a course;
3. The student must sign an "Incomplete Grade Contract" and secure signatures of approval from the professor and the college dean.
4. The student must agree to complete the missing course work before the end of the next long semester; failure to meet this deadline will cause the "I" to automatically be converted to an "F"; extensions to this deadline may be granted by the dean of the college. This is the general policy regarding the circumstances under which an "incomplete" may be granted, but under exceptional circumstances, a student may receive an incomplete who does not meet all of the criteria above if the faculty member, department chair, and dean recommend it.

WIN Contracts

The Department of Biology and Chemistry does not permit WIN contracts. For other departments within the college, WIN Contracts are offered only under exceptional circumstances and are limited to graduating seniors. Only courses offered by full-time TAMIU faculty or TAMIU instructors are eligible to be contracted for the WIN requirement. However, a WIN contract for a course taught by an adjunct may be approved, with special permission from the department chair and dean. Students must seek approval before beginning any work for the WIN Contract. No student will contract more than one course per semester. Summer WIN Contracts must continue through both summer sessions.

Student Responsibility for Dropping a Course

It is the responsibility of the student to drop the course before the final date for withdrawal from a course. Faculty members, in fact, may not drop a student from a course without getting the approval of their department chair and dean.

Independent Study Course

Independent Study (IS) courses are offered only under exceptional circumstances. Required courses intended to build academic skills may not be taken as IS (e.g., clinical supervision and internships). No student will take more than one IS course per semester. Moreover, IS courses are limited to seniors and graduate students. Summer IS course must continue through both summer sessions.

Grade Changes & Appeals

Faculty are authorized to change final grades only when they have committed a computational error or an error in recording a grade, and they must receive the approval of their department chairs and the dean to change the grade. As part of that approval, they must attach a detailed explanation of the reason for the mistake. Only in rare cases would another reason be entertained as legitimate for a grade change. A student who is unhappy with his or her grade on an assignment must discuss the situation with the faculty member teaching the course. If students believe that they have been graded unfairly, they have the right to appeal the grade using a grade appeal process in the Student Handbook and in the Faculty Handbook.

Final Examination

All courses in all colleges must include a comprehensive exam or performance and be given on the date and time specified by the Academic Calendar and the Final Exam schedule published by the Registrar's Office. In the College of Arts & Sciences all final exams must contain a written component. The written component should comprise at least 20% of the final exam grade. Exceptions to this policy must receive the approval of the department chair and the dean at the beginning of the semester.

Mental Health and Well-Being

The university aims to provide students with essential knowledge and tools to understand and support mental health. As part of our commitment to your well-being, we offer access to Telus Health, a service available 24/7/365 via chat, phone, or webinar. Scan the QR code to download the app and explore the resources available to you for guidance and support whenever you need it. The Telus app is available to download directly from TELUS (tamiu.edu) (<https://www.tamiu.edu/counseling/telus/>) or from the Apple App Store and Google Play.

Distance Education Courses

Regular and Substantive Interaction (Note to Instructors):

The U.S. Department of Education (ED) has issued Regular and Substantive Interaction: Background, Concerns, and Guiding Principles which went into effect on July 1, 2021. Under the new regulations, the U.S. Department of Education requires that all online courses and programs for which students may use Title IV funds (federal financial aid) include regular and substantive interaction between students and their instructors. This ruling applies to both synchronous and asynchronous courses, with the primary focus being asynchronous courses. The Department of Education has the authority to audit courses and programs at institutions, like Texas A&M International University, with online offerings.

Be sure that your course provides for regular and substantive interaction between faculty and students, students and students, and students and content. (C-RAC, OSCQR, QM, SACSCOC, SC)

- 1. Regular and substantive instructor-to-student expectations and predictable/scheduled interactions and feedback are present, appropriate for the course length and structure, and are easy to find. (OSCQR, SACSCOC, SC)*
- 2. Expectations for all course interactions (instructor to student, student to student, student to instructor) are clearly stated and modeled in all course interactions/communication channels. (OSCQR, SACSCOC, SC)*

Be sure to add clear statements on your syllabi about these instructor-to-student expectations.

Visit for additional guidance on including Regular and Substantive Interaction: <https://www.tamiu.edu/distance/faculty/regular-and-substantive-interaction.shtml>

Online Courses and On-Campus Meetings

Texas Administrative Code (TAC), Title 19, Part 1, Chapter 2, Subchapter J, Section 2.202 ([https://texreg.sos.state.tx.us/public/readtac\\$ext.TacPage?sl=R&app=9&p_dir=&p_rloc=&p_tloc=&p_ploc=&pg=1&p_tac=&ti=19&pt=1&ch=2&rl=202](https://texreg.sos.state.tx.us/public/readtac$ext.TacPage?sl=R&app=9&p_dir=&p_rloc=&p_tloc=&p_ploc=&pg=1&p_tac=&ti=19&pt=1&ch=2&rl=202)), defines distance education as the formal educational process that occurs when students and instructors are not in the same physical setting for the majority (more than 50%) of instruction. Distance education includes hybrid and 100% online courses and programs as defined by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB):

- **Hybrid Course** - A distance education course in which more than 50 percent but less than 100 percent of instructional activity takes place when the student(s) and instructor(s) are in separate physical locations.
- **100-Percent Online Course** - A distance education course in which 100 percent of instructional activity takes place when the student(s) and instructor(s) are in separate physical locations. **Requirements for on-campus or in-person orientation, testing, academic support services, internships/fieldwork, or other non-instructional activities do not exclude a course from this category.**

In this online course, be sure to confirm what in-person meetings may be required of you (if applicable).

Course Structure

This course is sequenced in order from one module to the next. It is recommended that you navigate through each module in order as a class, following the course schedule. Course materials include reading assignments, lectures or presentations, images, watching videos, writing assignments, and discussion forums. All activities will be submitted digitally. The primary modes of communication will be email, announcements, and discussion forums.

Participation/Attendance

(THIS IS A STRICTLY ONLINE CLASS)

A significant percentage of your grade is based on your participation within the required assignments (Shadow health assignments, quizzes, Shadow Health and other assignments), exams, and comment on discussion boards if assigned. As a student you are thought to be sufficiently mature and motivated to participate in all online assignments.

If you cannot comply with the required assignments or exams, please inform the professor as soon as possible and the reason. The faculty member will decide if your excuse is valid and thus eligible to submit late. According to University policy, acceptable reasons which cannot affect a student's grade, include:



- Participation in an authorized University activity.
- Death or major illness in a student's immediate family.
- Illness of a dependent family member.
- Participation in legal proceedings or administrative procedures that require a student's presence.
- Religious holy day.
- Illness that is too severe or contagious for the student to attend class.
- Required participation in military duties.
- Mandatory admission interviews for professional or graduate school which cannot be rescheduled.

Students are responsible for providing satisfactory evidence (i.e., physician note, medical release, etc.) to faculty members within seven calendar days of their absence and return to class. They must substantiate the reason for absence. If the absence is excused, faculty members must either provide students with the opportunity to make up the exam or other work missed or provide a satisfactory alternative to complete the exam or other work missed as soon as possible.

Student-Instructor Communication Policy and Response Time

Announcements/Course Messages/Emails

1. Student -Faculty Communication and Response Time Policy:

Students must check their dusty email account every 24 hours to ensure that they are able to respond to any email communication from their course faculty with 24-48 of receiving the email. Emails sent to the course faculty should be emailed to BB email address and the faculty will respond within 24-48 business hours. If the faculty has not responded within 48 business hours, the student must call or resend the email the faculty to ensure that the original email was received. Students should read any email sent by the course faculty thoroughly to ensure that they respond within the designated time frame or within the requested time frame. This is considered a professional responsibility.

2. Feedback and Response time to Assignments and Assessments

The faculty will grade assignments and return assignments submitted within 7-14 business days. Exams will be graded within 72 hours. Quizzes will be graded, and grades will be submitted within one week and formal paper assignments will be graded and feedback provided to students within 7-14 days.

3. Formal paper policy: It is expected that all scholarly papers will be written using APA Format 7th Edition. Please ensure that the final draft is the copy the student plans to submit. If the copy submitted into Blackboard is found to have plagiarism, the excuse of "it was my rough draft I accidentally submitted," will NOT be a valid reason. The student will receive a "zero" for the assignment and the matter will be forwarded to the University Honor Council and possible sanction or dismissal.

APA format is expected throughout your MSN program. Additionally, **references must be obtained from literature published and secured by TAMIU's library database** or a US government website (WHO, CDC, or similar state government websites). **No other websites, including Google, should be referenced without prior approval.** This course utilizes scholarly literature that has been scrutinized through a peer review process -most information obtained through a nongovernmental website will not be considered appropriate for this course.

4. Late assignment policy: Papers must be submitted by 11:59 PM on the due date. Late papers will not be accepted for grading and will be given a score of 0 (Zero), unless the course faculty grants permission in advance. It is the student's responsibility to request permission to submit a late paper as soon as the student is aware that they will be late in submitting their paper. It is also the responsibility of the student to make sure that the faculty member has received the paper through blackboard or TurnItIn receipts by the due date and time.

Assignments and Assessments

The instructor will respond to student posts in the forum each week and will be in the forums reviewing all comments making additional responses to students and asking questions to promote further discussion. The instructor will review and grade all posts following the end of the week's discussion forum deadline. The discussion week begins on **Monday mornings at 12:01 a.m. CST and ends on Sunday nights at 11:59 p.m. CST.**

Discussion Forum Submission Instructions: For each discussion forum, your initial post should be substantial and complete. A "substantial and complete" initial post includes a synthesis of evidence from the literature and contains a real-world example. **It is a post that is at least 250 words in length, and includes three or more peer-reviewed journals as references**, which are provided at the end of the posting, in which citations are provided in APA format. **This initial post should be made by the Wednesday of the week (by 11:59 pm CST).**

In addition, you are to respond to others in the class, the instructor and/or peers on at least **two occasions with follow-up replies that are substantial** and which promote further discussion by asking follow-up questions on three separate days of the week. A “substantial” follow-up post is at **least 150 words in length**, which is more than a simple “I agree with you” type of reply. It should be thoughtful and reflect a rationale for the statement made, and *it should pose a question to promote ongoing and further discussion on the topic*. **You are to include a peer-reviewed article to support your substantial replies to your peers.**

Instructor Feedback

The instructor will review and grade all written assignments and provide feedback within 7-10 days following the due date of the assignment, and or before the other assignment is due. The instructor will respond to emails within 48 hours.

Late Work

Papers must be submitted **by 11:59 p.m. CST** on the due date. **Late papers will not be accepted for grading and will be given a score of 0**, unless the course faculty grants permission in advance. **It is the student's responsibility to request permission to submit a late paper as soon as the student is aware** that they will be late in submitting their paper. It is also the responsibility of the student to make sure that the faculty member has received the paper through Blackboard or TurnItIn receipts by the due date and time.

Course Expectations

Academic Honesty

As members in an academic community, students at TAMIU are expected to act with honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education, be mature, be self-directed and be able to manage their own affairs. Students who are unwilling to abide by these basic expectations may find themselves facing academic and disciplinary sanctions. Students are expected to share in the responsibility and authority with faculty and staff to challenge and make known acts that violate the TAMIU Honor Code. For more information on the Honor Code, please visit the Office of Student Conduct and Community Engagement website at <https://www.tamtu.edu/scce/> (<https://nam12.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamtu.edu%2Fscce%2F&data=05%7C02%7Cmartha.salinas%40tamtu.edu%7C65369f737c094f8795d508dd319b93a6%7Ce6e9982505da4869bf49e63a0e04d314%7C0%7C0%7C638721266475463201%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJFbXB0eU1hcGkiOnRydWUsIlYiOiIwLjAuMDAwMCIslIAiOiJXaW4zMilslkFoljoiTWpbcisldUljoyfQ%3D%3D%7C0%7C%7C%7C&sdata=bulxR%2BCfGOkIqETI1UN%2F70y9HM4gUmxt9PqpJqN%2FtS4%3D&reserved=0>). TAMIU Faculty has the authority to implement academic policies or impose grade penalties as appropriate. For more information, please visit the TAMIU Faculty Handbook at: <http://www.tamtu.edu/senate/handbook.shtml> (<https://nam12.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamtu.edu%2Fsenate%2Fhandbook.shtml&data=05%7C02%7Cmartha.salinas%40tamtu.edu%7C65369f737c094f8795d508dd319b93a6%7Ce6e9982505da4869bf49e63a0e04d314%7C0%7C0%7C638721266475484755%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJFbXB0eU1hcGkiOnRydWUsIlYiOiIwLjAuMDAwMCIslIAiOiJXaW4zMilslkFoljoiTWpbcisldUljoyfQ%3D%3D%7C0%7C%7C%7C&sdata=j8gClk%2FzvbK7oHHSIBPb9P4jXQtfyyK7j2iv%2BXQw7kM%3D&reserved=0>).

Section 7.01 - Violations of Academic Conduct

Academic dishonesty is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to:

Plagiarism. The act of passing off some other person's ideas, words, or works as one's own. It includes, but is not limited to, the appropriating, buying, receiving as a “gift” or obtaining, by any other means, another's work for submission as one's own academic work.

Cheating. An act of deception in which a student misrepresents that he/she has mastered information related to an academic exercise.

Lying. Deliberate falsification with the intent to deceive in written or verbal form as it applies to an academic submission.

Bribery. Providing, offering or taking rewards in exchange for a grade, an assignment or the aid of academic dishonesty.

Collusion. The unauthorized collaboration with another person in preparing academic assignments offered for credit and/or grade, collaborating with others on projects where such collaboration is expressly forbidden, or where the syllabus states the default as being one's own work.

Flagrant Academic Misconduct. Repeated or severe violation(s) of the academic rule.

Course Communication Policy and Response Time

Feedback and Response time to Assignments and Assessments

The faculty will grade assignments and return assignments submitted within **7-14 business days**. Exams will be graded within 72 hours. Quizzes will be graded and grades will be submitted within one week and formal paper assignments will be graded and feedback provided to students within 7-14 days.

Formal Paper Policy



It is **expected that all scholarly papers** will be written using **APA Format 7th Edition**. Please ensure that the final draft is the copy the student plans to submit. **If the copy submitted into Blackboard is found to have plagiarism, the excuse of “it was my rough draft I accidentally submitted,” will NOT be a valid reason.** The student will receive a “zero” for the assignment and the matter will be forwarded to the University Honor Council and possible sanction or dismissal.

Assessment/Discussion Forums

The instructor will respond to student posts in the forum each week and will be in the forums reviewing all comments making additional responses to students and asking questions to promote further discussion. The instructor will review and grade all posts following the end of the week's discussion forum deadline. The discussion week begins on **Monday mornings at 12:01 a.m. CST and ends on Sunday nights at 11:59 p.m. CST.**

Discussion Forum Submission Instructions: For each discussion forum, your initial post should be substantial and complete. A “substantial and complete” initial post includes a synthesis of evidence from the literature and contains a real-world example. **It is a post that is at least 250 words in length, and includes three or more peer-reviewed journals as references,** which are provided at the end of the posting, in which citations are provided in APA format. **This initial post should be made by the Wednesday of the week (by 11:59 pm CST).**

In addition, you are to respond to others in the class, the instructor and/or peers on at least **three occasions with follow-up replies that are substantial** and which promote further discussion by asking follow-up questions. A “substantial” follow-up post is at **least 150 words in length**, which is more than a simple “I agree with you” type of reply. It should be thoughtful and reflect a rationale for the statement made, and *it should pose a question to promote ongoing and further discussion on the topic.* **You are to include a peer-reviewed article to support your substantial replies to your peers.**

Late Work

Papers must be submitted **by 11:59 p.m. CST** on the due date. **Late papers will not be accepted for grading and will be given a score of 0,** unless the course faculty grants permission in advance. It is the student's responsibility to request permission to submit a late paper as soon as the student is aware that they will be late in submitting their paper. It is also the responsibility of the student to make sure that the faculty member has received the paper through Blackboard or TurnItIn receipts by the due date and time.

Instructor Feedback

The instructor will review and grade all written assignments and provide feedback within one week following the due date of the assignment. The instructor will respond to emails within 48 hours.

Course Communication Guidelines (Netiquette)

There are course expectations concerning etiquette or how we should treat each other online. We must consider these values as we communicate with one another. Visit **Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services' web page on Netiquette** (<http://www.tamui.edu/distance/students/netiquette.shtml/>) for further instruction.

What Is Netiquette?

By definition, etiquette is “the customary code of polite behavior in society or among members of a particular profession or group.” In cyberspace, netiquette is “acceptable way of communicating and behaving on the Internet.”

Netiquette Tips

- be respectful
- Regardless of the type of communication used, you should always keep in mind the following:
- be considerate of others
- think through before responding
- write clearly and concisely
- respond in a timely manner
- use short paragraphs
- spell-check your responses

Avoid

- CAPITAL LETTERS may be used to EMPHASIZE, but avoid typing in only capital letters as it may “sound” AS THOUGH YOU'RE SHOUTING!
- Rambling writing style; get to the point quickly.
- Screens full of text.

There are course expectations concerning etiquette or how we should treat each other online. It is vital that we consider these values as we communicate with one another.

Accommodations/Accessibility Policy

Texas A&M International University seeks to provide reasonable accommodation for all qualified persons with disabilities. This University will adhere to all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations, and guidelines with respect to providing reasonable accommodations as required to afford equal educational opportunity. It is the student's responsibility to register with the Director of Student Counseling and to contact the faculty member in a timely fashion to arrange for suitable accommodation. For more information, contact the online at **Office of Disability Services for Students (DSS)**, via phone at 956.326.3086 or by visiting the staff at the Student Center, room 118. A link to the Disabilities Services for Students site has also been included under the "Resources" tab inside the course.

Student Support Resources

The University wishes to have all students succeed in their courses. To provide support to our students, an array of services in the areas of technology support, academic support, student support, and accessibility support may be found at the University. For more information, visit the Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services page on **University Resources and Support Services**.

Computer/Technology Requirements

When participating in distance education courses, it is vital to consider the technology involved in order to have a successful course. Online students will need regular access to a personal computer that runs on a broadband Internet connection.

It is recommended that you meet the technical requirements listed on the Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services' webpage when using the learning management system (LMS) of the University.

Additional Hardware. For this class, you will need the following additional hardware: *[list any additional required hardware here. Additionally, and if applicable, you may use the following statement:]* Recently purchased laptops may have these built-in web cameras. If you do not have this equipment, it is recommended to purchase a stand-alone webcam, microphone, or a webcam with a built-in microphone from your local electronic store or any online store.

NOTE: Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services may check out available webcams to students on a first-come, first-served basis. To check out a webcam, please stop by Killam Library, Room 259, and request an available webcam.

Additional Software. You will need the following additional software: *[list any additional software required here. Additionally, and if applicable, you may use the following statement:]* TAMIU Students may access online versions of this software through their Dusty Office 365 account at <https://dusty.tamtu.edu/>. This site also provides students access to download the Microsoft suite for educational use. **See instructions for downloading the Microsoft Office suite.**

Note: Students, if you do not own the required hardware or software or do not have access to the Internet, it will be highly challenging for you to make any progress in this class. However, my goal is to assist you in finding solutions and guide you appropriately most of the required materials can either be found free of charge at TAMIU's library, classrooms, and available computer labs. **Visit Media Services' web page on the availability of on-campus computer labs.** In addition, you may also purchase any of these items at any electronic store.

Learning Management System (Blackboard)

Students are provided with an orientation (*eLearning (Blackboard) Student Orientation*) and access to guides on how to use the Blackboard LMS. Guides may be available at **Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services' Student eLearning Tutorial Videos page** or by contacting the eLearning team at elearning@tamtu.edu.

- **Online Orientations:** You can access your course(s) via Blackboard. We encourage you to view the Blackboard Student Training Videos (found below).
- **Face-to-Face Orientations:** Face-to-face Blackboard orientations are available the first two weeks of every semester. To check the Blackboard Student Orientation schedule, go to the OIT Professional Development website, log in with your student credentials, and self-register for a workshop. You can also schedule a one-on-one Blackboard orientation by contacting the OIT Helpdesk at (956) 326-2310 and asking for eLearning Coordinator's assistance.
- For accessibility on necessary course technology,

visit: <http://www.tamtu.edu/distance/technology/accessibility-statements> (<https://nam12.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamtu.edu%2Fdistance%2Ftechnology%2Faccessibility-statements&data=05%7C02%7Cmartha.salinas%40tamtu.edu>)



%7C1d108a1d4a424e682e7008dcc7770146%7Ce6e9982505da4869bf49e63a0e04d314%7C0%7C0%7C638604561204512935%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWljoIMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQljoiv2luMzliLCJBTil6lk1haWwiLCJXVCi6Mn0%3D%7C0%7C%7C%7C&sdata=ge0o2DKMvaw9t1eDmNZJjiQlcWfnlY%2B8bCJotk%2BFHAW%3D&reserved=0).

- For statements on privacy policies on the use of third-party websites,

visit <http://www.tamui.edu/distance/technology/privacy-statements.shtml> (<https://nam12.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamui.edu%2Fdistance%2Ftechnology%2Fprivacy-statements.shtml&data=05%7C02%7Cmartha.salinas%40tamui.edu%7C1d108a1d4a424e682e7008dcc7770146%7Ce6e9982505da4869bf49e63a0e04d314%7C0%7C0%7C638604561204527855%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWljoIMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQljoiv2luMzliLCJBTil6lk1haWwiLCJXVCi6Mn0%3D%7C0%7C%7C%7C&sdata=3dHIkzRF30Po63SS%2B0n8w6fe3DyQZGmw4im0yehvru0%3D&reserved=0>) to find links to

the company's privacy policies.

Minimum Technical Skills Expected

When participating in distance education courses, it is vital to consider the technology involved in order to have a successful course. Students in distance education should have knowledge of basic computer and Internet skills, as mentioned on the **Instructional Technology and Distance Education Services' webpage**.

Technical Support Services

Because of the nature of distance education courses, the Office of Information Technology (OIT) computing and information services are vital to the success of online students. This webpage covers contact information for Distance Education Services (Blackboard Support), the OIT Help Desk, and E-mail support: **Technical Support Services**.

Web Conferences/Synchronous sessions

There are no synchronous sessions scheduled. If the student needs to meet with the professor, it can be done in person or by teams meeting, by coordinating an appointment with professor.

Rubrics (Will be in Blackboard Ultra under each assignment/discussion)

Course Evaluation

At the end of this course, students are encouraged to complete a course evaluation that will be distributed to them via email and through a course link.

Accessibility and Privacy Statements on Course Technologies

At Texas A&M International University, we believe that all students should have equal technology opportunities in the classroom. These technologies/sites may also require user data, such as the creation of a username and password. You may find the accessibility and privacy policies of the technologies used in this class on the following pages: **Accessibility Statements and Privacy Statements**.

Syllabus Subject to Change

While information and assurances are provided in this course syllabus, it should be understood that content may change in keeping with new research and literature and that events beyond the control of the instructor could occur. Students will be informed of any substantive occurrences that will produce syllabus changes.