

COMM 5302 - Quant Research Methods in Comm

Fall 2024 Syllabus, Section 102, CRN 15521

Instructor Information

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Professor
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Office Hours:
TR 11:00am-12:00pm
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Also by appointment

Times and Location

T 6pm-8:45pm in Billy F Cowart Hall 112

Course Description

Student Learning Outcomes

1. The student will compare the uses, requirements, and characteristics of the most common quantitative research methods used in the communication field and will distinguish the advantages and disadvantages of using each particular method in different situations.
2. The student will develop and apply the procedures and steps of content analysis, and surveys to study relevant communication problems.
3. The student will practice coding media messages and interviewing audience members according to the procedures and protocols of content analysis and surveys.
4. The student will analyze and synthesize the quantitative data collected in the field projects carried out during the course.
5. The student will evaluate and write the theoretical and practical implications of the research findings generated by the fieldwork carried out during the course.

Important Dates

Visit the Academic Calendar (tamiu.edu) (<https://www.tamiu.edu/academiccalendar/>) page to view the term's important dates.

Textbooks

Group	Title	Author	ISBN
	Introducing Communication Research (4th ed.)	Donald Treadwell & Andrea Davis	9781506369051
	Content Analysis Guidebook	Kimberly Neuendorf	9781506361451

Grading Criteria

Grading Scale: Final grades will be based on the total number of points earned in the course. **100 possible points**

GRADE	PERCENTAGE
Participation in class, reading reports, attendance	10
Content analysis (assignments, activities in class)	35
Survey methodology (assignments, activities in class)	35
Final Paper	20

Schedule of Topics and Assignments

Day	Date	Agenda/Topic	Reading(s)	Due
Tue	8/27	Introduction. Course policies. Characteristics of the Scientific Method, Research Procedures, Academic and private research, Quanti vs. Quali, Positivist vs critical approaches TO DO: Find RefWorks in TAMIU website and sign up: https://www.tamiu.edu/library/research/refworks.shtml	-Treadwell pp. 6-9, 13-21, 24-29.	
Tue	9/3	MCO Research Seminar. Presentation of research project by Carlos Lozano. (6:00-6:30 pm) Literature Review and APA. Purpose of a Lit review. Sources. Reference styles. Class Activities: - Select a research topic able to be approached with the content analysis methodology. Write it down as a research problem and share it with the class to receive feedback. (OKAY to use one from previous semester). https://edubirdie.com/blog/communication-research-topics https://guides.library.pdx.edu/c.php?g=271316&p=2678313 -Show the class one journal article related to your final project. Identify the research problem, the Lit Review, RQs, Method, Findings, Discussion, and Reference List. - Graded Assignment 1 (GA1): Prepare a reference list in RefWorks of 10 publications for your final project. Upload a screenshot, an exact printout of the 10 references in APA 7, and a revised version of the printout making sure references fulfill all APA requirements (in one single file in Word) to the drop box in Blackboard. https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/general_format.html	-Treadwell pp. 66-89 -RefWorks	



Tue	9/10	Elements of Research. Concepts and constructs, Independent and dependent variables, Levels of measurement, rating scales, Reliability and Validity. Hypotheses and research questions Class Activities: - Identify hypotheses or research questions in one journal article -Identify X and Y variables in the journal article; -Identify level of measurement and type of scale in each question in the questionnaire "Netflix's Narcos;" -Based on your research problem, write down your hypotheses and research questions. Identify concepts and constructs, independent and dependent variables and discuss how are you going to address validity and reliability in your project.	-Treadwell pp. 92-101; 29-35
Tue	9/17	MCO Research Seminar 2. Presentation of research project by Di Mu. (7:30-8:15 pm) SURVEYS. Descriptive and analytical surveys; constructing questions, types of questions, questionnaire design, open-ended questions, guidelines. Class Activities: - Review the method section in one recent journal article based on surveys. - Review the questions in the Netflix questionnaire supplied by me and Identify: a) the type of question, and b) the level of measurement for each question. -Select a topic able to be researched with survey methodology as related as possible to your content analysis final project. GA2: Learn (or practice) how to use Google Forms by entering 10 questions for your mock survey project using different question styles. Upload the link to the drop box in Blackboard. https://docs.google.com/forms/u/0/	-Treadwell, pp. 101-107; 175-196.
Tue	9/24	SAMPLING. Population and sample, Research error, Types of non-probability and probability sampling procedures, Sample size. Class Activities: -Using a simple random procedure, select two students in the class; -With data about TAMIU students per college, calculate the appropriate sample size for different groups and types of students and for a representative survey of all TAMIU students; -Check sampling procedures and sampling sizes in one recent journal article. -Describe the population and sample procedures for your mock survey.	-Treadwell, Chapter 6



Tue	10/1	MCO Research Seminar 3. Presentation of research project by Marcela Moran. (6:00-6:30 pm) DATA ENTRY. Preparing an Excel file, entering the data of the survey, and running frequency distributions Class Activities: -Open the Excel Netflix database and make sure everything looks okay. - Open the database file in SPSS. GA3: Run frequency distributions for each variable, including percentages and mean and standard deviation when applicable (interval and ratio questions). Upload the SPSS file with the results (tables) to the drop box in Blackboard.	Treadwell, Chapter 7
Tue	10/8	DATA ANALYSIS. Descriptive and inferential statistics using SPSS. Class Activities: - Run crosstabs, t-tests, and Oneway Analysis of Variance for selected questions in the Netflix database. GA4: Upload the file with the results (tables) to the drop box in Blackboard.	-Treadwell, Chapter 8
Tue	10/15	MCO Research Seminar 4. Presentation of research project by Analee Paz. (6:00-6:30 pm) CONTENT ANALYSIS. Definitions, uses, steps, units of analysis, sampling, Class Activities: -Review the method section in one recent journal article based on content analysis. -Define the sample of content and dates and the unit of analysis for your final research project.	- Neuendorf, chapters 1, 2, pp. 47-55, and chapter 4
Tue	10/22	CONTENT ANALYSIS. Coding book and coding sheet Class Activities: -Develop the coding book and coding sheet for your final project. -Prepare to code 15-30 units of analysis as pretest and for reliability check	-Neuendorf, chapters 5 & 6
Tue	10/29	MCO Research Seminar 5. Presentation of research project by Jade Kim. (6:00-6:30 pm) CONTENT ANALYSIS. Coding book and coding sheet pretests Class Activities: - Set the Excel file for your content analysis results; -Enter at least 20 units of analysis in your Excel file; -Code 20 units of analysis of one of your classmates' projects; -Keep coding the remaining units of analysis for your project	
Tue	11/5	CONTENT ANALYSIS. Reliability check Class Activities: -Run a reliability check with your classmates. -Work on final changes in your Coding Book. - Identify information on how to report the reliability check in one recent journal article.	-Neuendorf, chapter 7



Tue 11/12 MCO Research Seminar 6. Presentation of research project by MCO alumni. (6:00-6:30 pm) DATA ENTRY AND ANALYSIS 1. Entering the data of the content analysis and doing descriptive statistical analysis. Class Activities: -Clean your Excel file and copy-paste it in SPSS -Run frequency distributions for each variable using the SPSS statistical software - Run charts for each variable using SPSS GA5: Upload the file with the tables to the drop box in Blackboard -Neuendorf, chapter 8

Tue 11/19 DATA ENTRY AND ANALYSIS 2. Doing descriptive and inferential statistical analysis. Class Activities: -Run crosstabs, t-tests, and One-Way Analysis of Variance if applicable. -Polish the design of the final tables and write down at least one paragraph interpreting each table. -Neuendorf, pp. 200-213

Tue 11/26 FINAL PRESENTATIONS. Power Point presentations for conferences. PP executive presentations for clients. Each student will present a conference-quality power point for the content analysis class project. Upload your final presentation to the Dropbox in Blackboard

University/College Policies

Please see the University Policies below.

COVID-19 Related Policies

If you have tested positive for COVID-19, please refer to the Student Handbook, Appendix A (Attendance Rule) for instructions.

Required Class Attendance

Students are expected to attend every class in person (or virtually, if the class is online) and to complete all assignments. If you cannot attend class, it is your responsibility to communicate absences with your professors. The faculty member will decide if your excuse is valid and thus may provide lecture materials of the class. According to University policy, acceptable reasons for an absence, which cannot affect a student's grade, include:

- Participation in an authorized University activity.
- Death or major illness in a student's immediate family.
- Illness of a dependent family member.
- Participation in legal proceedings or administrative procedures that require a student's presence.
- Religious holy day.
- Illness that is too severe or contagious for the student to attend class.
- Required participation in military duties.
- Mandatory admission interviews for professional or graduate school which cannot be rescheduled.

Students are responsible for providing satisfactory evidence to faculty members within seven calendar days of their absence and return to class. They must substantiate the reason for the absence. If the absence is excused, faculty members must either provide students with the opportunity to make up the exam or other work missed, or provide a satisfactory alternative to complete the exam or other work missed within 30 calendar days from the date of absence. Students who miss class due to a University-sponsored activity are responsible for identifying their absences to their instructors with as much advance notice as possible.

Classroom Behavior (applies to online or Face-to-Face Classes)

TAMU encourages classroom discussion and academic debate as an essential intellectual activity. It is essential that students learn to express and defend their beliefs, but it is also essential that they learn to listen and respond respectfully to others whose beliefs they may not share. The University will always tolerate different, unorthodox, and unpopular points of view, but it will not tolerate condescending or insulting remarks. When students verbally abuse or ridicule and intimidate others whose views they do not agree with, they subvert the free exchange of ideas that should characterize a university classroom. If their actions are deemed by the professor to be disruptive, they will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action (please refer to Student Handbook Article 4).

TAMU Honor Code: Plagiarism and Cheating

As a TAMU student, you are bound by the TAMU Honor Code to conduct yourself ethically in all your activities as a TAMU student and to report violations of the Honor Code. Please read carefully the Student Handbook Article 7 and Article 10 available at <https://www.tamui.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml> (<https://www.tamui.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml>).

We are committed to strict enforcement of the Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code tend to involve claiming work that is not one's own, most commonly plagiarism in written assignments and any form of cheating on exams and other types of assignments.

Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else's work as your own. It occurs when you:

1. Borrow someone else's facts, ideas, or opinions and put them entirely in your own words. You must acknowledge that these thoughts are not your own by immediately citing the source in your paper. Failure to do this is plagiarism.
2. Borrow someone else's words (short phrases, clauses, or sentences), you must enclose the copied words in quotation marks as well as citing the source. Failure to do this is plagiarism.
3. Present someone else's paper or exam (stolen, borrowed, or bought) as your own. You have committed a clearly intentional form of intellectual theft and have put your academic future in jeopardy. This is the worst form of plagiarism.

Here is another explanation from the 2020, seventh edition of the Manual of The American Psychological Association (APA):

"Plagiarism is the act of presenting the words, idea, or images of another as your own; it denies authors or creators of content the credit they are due. Whether deliberate or unintentional, plagiarism violates ethical standards in scholarship" (p. 254). This same principle applies to the illicit use of AI.

Plagiarism: Researchers do not claim the words and ideas of another as their own; they give credit where credit is due. Quotations marks should be used to indicate the exact words of another. Each time you paraphrase another author (i.e., summarize a passage or rearrange the order of a sentence and change some of the words), you need to credit the source in the text. The key element of this principle is that authors do not present the work of another as if it were their own words. This can extend to ideas as well as written words. If authors model a study after one done by someone else, the originating author should be given credit. If the rationale for a study was suggested in the discussion section of someone else's article, the person should be given credit. Given the free exchange of ideas, which is very important for the health of intellectual discourse, authors may not know where an idea for a study originated. If authors do know, however, they should acknowledge the source; this includes personal communications (p. 11). For guidance on proper documentation, consult the Academic Success Center or a recommended guide to documentation and research such as the Manual of the APA or the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. If you still have doubts concerning proper documentation, seek advice from your instructor prior to submitting a final draft.

TAMU has penalties for plagiarism and cheating.

- **Penalties for Plagiarism:** Should a faculty member discover that a student has committed plagiarism, the student should receive a grade of 'F' in that course and the matter will be referred to the Honor Council for possible disciplinary action. The faculty member, however, may elect to give freshmen and sophomore students a "zero" for the assignment and to allow them to revise the assignment up to a grade of "F" (50%) if they believe that the student plagiarized out of ignorance or carelessness and not out of an attempt to deceive in order to earn an unmerited grade; the instructor must still report the offense to the Honor Council. This option should not be available to juniors, seniors, or graduate students, who cannot reasonably claim ignorance of documentation rules as an excuse. For repeat offenders in undergraduate courses or for an offender in any graduate course, the penalty for plagiarism is likely to include suspension or expulsion from the university.
 - *Caution:* Be very careful what you upload to Turnitin or send to your professor for evaluation. Whatever you upload for evaluation will be considered your final, approved draft. If it is plagiarized, you will be held responsible. The excuse that "it was only a draft" will not be accepted.
 - *Caution:* Also, do not share your electronic files with others. If you do, you are responsible for the possible consequences. If another student takes your file of a paper and changes the name to his or her name and submits it and you also submit the paper, we will hold both of you responsible for plagiarism. It is impossible for us to know with certainty who wrote the paper and who stole it. And, of course, we cannot know if there was collusion between you and the other student in the matter.
- **Penalties for Cheating:** Should a faculty member discover a student cheating on an exam or quiz or other class project, the student should receive a "zero" for the assignment and not be allowed to make the assignment up. The incident should be reported to the chair of the department and to the Honor Council. If the cheating is extensive, however, or if the assignment constitutes a major grade for the course (e.g., a final exam), or if the student has cheated in the past, the student should receive an "F" in the course, and the matter should be referred to the Honor Council. Additional

penalties, including suspension or expulsion from the university may be imposed. Under no circumstances should a student who deserves an “F” in the course be allowed to withdraw from the course with a “W.”

- **Caution:** Chat groups that start off as “study groups” can easily devolve into “cheating groups.” Be very careful not to join or remain any chat group if it begins to discuss specific information about exams or assignments that are meant to require individual work. If you are a member of such a group and it begins to cheat, you will be held responsible along with all the other members of the group. The TAMIU Honor Code requires that you report any such instances of cheating.
- **Student Right of Appeal:** Faculty will notify students immediately via the student’s TAMIU e-mail account that they have submitted plagiarized work. Students have the right to appeal a faculty member’s charge of academic dishonesty by notifying the TAMIU Honor Council of their intent to appeal as long as the notification of appeal comes within 10 business days of the faculty member’s e-mail message to the student and/or the Office of Student Conduct and Community Engagement. The Student Handbook provides more details.

Use of Work in Two or More Courses

You may not submit work completed in one course for a grade in a second course unless you receive explicit permission to do so by the instructor of the second course. In general, you should get credit for a work product only once.

AI Policies

Your instructor will provide you with their personal policy on the use of AI in the classroom setting and associated coursework.

TAMIU E-Mail and SafeZone

Personal Announcements sent to students through TAMIU E-mail (tamiu.edu or dusty email) are the official means of communicating course and university business with students and faculty –not the U.S. Mail and no other e-mail addresses. Students and faculty must check their TAMIU e-mail accounts regularly, if not daily. Not having seen an important TAMIU e-mail or message from a faculty member, chair, or dean is not accepted as an excuse for failure to take important action.

Students, faculty, and staff are encouraged to download the SafeZone app, which is a free mobile app for all University faculty, staff, and students. SafeZone allows you to: report safety concerns (24/7), get connected with mental health professionals, activate location sharing with authorities, and anonymously report incidents. Go to <https://www.tamiu.edu/adminis/police/safezone/index.shtml> for more information.

Copyright Restrictions

The Copyright Act of 1976 grants to copyright owners the exclusive right to reproduce their works and distribute copies of their work. Works that receive copyright protection include published works such as a textbook. Copying a textbook without permission from the owner of the copyright may constitute copyright infringement. Civil and criminal penalties may be assessed for copyright infringement. Civil penalties include damages up to \$100,000; criminal penalties include a fine up to \$250,000 and imprisonment. Copyright laws do not allow students and professors to make photocopies of copyrighted materials, but you may copy a limited portion of a work, such as article from a journal or a chapter from a book for your own personal academic use or, in the case of a professor, for personal, limited classroom use. In general, the extent of your copying should not suggest that the purpose or the effect of your copying is to avoid paying for the materials. And, of course, you may not sell these copies for a profit. Thus, students who copy textbooks to avoid buying them or professors who provide photocopies of textbooks to enable students to save money are violating the law.

Students with Disabilities

Texas A&M International University seeks to provide reasonable accommodations for all qualified persons with disabilities. This University will adhere to all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations and guidelines with respect to providing reasonable accommodations as required to afford equal education opportunity. It is the student’s responsibility to register with the Office of Student Counseling and Disability Services located in Student Center 126. This office will contact the faculty member to recommend specific, reasonable accommodations. Faculty are prohibited from making accommodations based solely on communications from students. They may make accommodations only when provided documentation by the Student Counseling and Disability Services office.

Student Attendance and Leave of Absence (LOA) Policy

As part of our efforts to assist and encourage all students towards graduation, TAMIU provides LOA’s for students, including pregnant/parenting students, in accordance with the Attendance Rule (Section 3.07) and the Student LOA Rule (Section 3.08), which includes the “Leave of Absence Request” form. Both rules can be found in the TAMIU Student Handbook (URL: <http://www.tamiu.edu/studentaffairs/StudentHandbook1.shtml> (<http://www.tamiu.edu/studentaffairs/StudentHandbook1.shtml/>)).

Pregnant and Parenting Students

Under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, harassment based on sex, including harassment because of pregnancy or related conditions, is prohibited. A pregnant/parenting student must be granted an absence for as long as the student’s physician deems the absence medically necessary. It is a violation of Title IX to ask for documentation relative to the pregnant/parenting student’s status beyond what would be required for other medical conditions. If a student would like to file a complaint for discrimination due to his or her pregnant/parenting status, please contact the TAMIU Title IX Coordinator (Lorissa M. Cortez, 5201 University Boulevard, KLM 159B, Laredo, TX 78041, TitleIX@tamiu.edu, 956.326.2857) and/or the Office of

Civil Rights (Dallas Office, U.S. Department of Education, 1999 Bryan Street, Suite 1620, Dallas, TX 75201-6810, 214.661.9600). You can also report it on TAMIU's anonymous electronic reporting site: <https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit> (<https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit/>).

TAMIU advises a pregnant/parenting student to notify their professor once the student is aware that accommodations for such will be necessary. It is recommended that the student and professor develop a reasonable plan for the student's completion of missed coursework or assignments. The Office of Equal Opportunity and Diversity (Lorissa M. Cortez, lorissam.cortez@tamiau.edu) can assist the student and professor in working out the reasonable accommodations. For other questions or concerns regarding Title IX compliance related to pregnant/parenting students at the University, contact the Title IX Coordinator. In the event that a student will need a leave of absence for a substantial period of time, TAMIU urges the student to consider a Leave of Absence (LOA) as outlined in the TAMIU Student Handbook. As part of our efforts to assist and encourage all students towards graduation, TAMIU provides LOA's for students, including pregnant/parenting students, in accordance with the Attendance Rule and the Student LOA Rule. Both rules can be found in the TAMIU Student Handbook (<https://www.tamiau.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml> (<https://www.tamiau.edu/scce/studenthandbook.shtml/>)).

Anti-Discrimination/Title IX

TAMIU does not discriminate or permit harassment against any individual on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation or gender identity in admissions, educational programs, or employment. If you would like to file a complaint relative to Title IX or any civil rights violation, please contact the TAMIU Director of Equal Opportunity and Diversity/Title IX Coordinator, Lorissa M. Cortez, 5201 University Boulevard, Killam Library 159B, Laredo, TX 78041, TitleIX@tamiau.edu, 956.326.2857, via the anonymous electronic reporting website, ReportIt, at <https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit> (<https://www.tamiau.edu/reportit/>), and/or the Office of Civil Rights (Dallas Office), U.S. Department of Education, 1999 Bryan Street, Suite 1620, Dallas, TX 75201-6810, 214.661.9600.

Incompletes

Students who are unable to complete a course should withdraw from the course before the final date for withdrawal and receive a "W." To qualify for an "incomplete" and thus have the opportunity to complete the course at a later date, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. The student must have completed 90% of the course work assigned before the final date for withdrawing from a course with a "W", and the student must be passing the course;
2. The student cannot complete the course because an accident, an illness, or a traumatic personal or family event occurred after the final date for withdrawal from a course;
3. The student must sign an "Incomplete Grade Contract" and secure signatures of approval from the professor and the college dean.
4. The student must agree to complete the missing course work before the end of the next long semester; failure to meet this deadline will cause the "I" to automatically be converted to an "F"; extensions to this deadline may be granted by the dean of the college. This is the general policy regarding the circumstances under which an "incomplete" may be granted, but under exceptional circumstances, a student may receive an incomplete who does not meet all of the criteria above if the faculty member, department chair, and dean recommend it.

WIN Contracts

The Department of Biology and Chemistry does not permit WIN contracts. For other departments within the college, WIN Contracts are offered only under exceptional circumstances and are limited to graduating seniors. Only courses offered by full-time TAMIU faculty or TAMIU instructors are eligible to be contracted for the WIN requirement. However, a WIN contract for a course taught by an adjunct may be approved, with special permission from the department chair and dean. Students must seek approval before beginning any work for the WIN Contract. No student will contract more than one course per semester. Summer WIN Contracts must continue through both summer sessions.

Student Responsibility for Dropping a Course

It is the responsibility of the student to drop the course before the final date for withdrawal from a course. Faculty members, in fact, may not drop a student from a course without getting the approval of their department chair and dean.

Independent Study Course

Independent Study (IS) courses are offered only under exceptional circumstances. Required courses intended to build academic skills may not be taken as IS (e.g., clinical supervision and internships). No student will take more than one IS course per semester. Moreover, IS courses are limited to seniors and graduate students. Summer IS course must continue through both summer sessions.

Grade Changes & Appeals

Faculty are authorized to change final grades only when they have committed a computational error or an error in recording a grade, and they must receive the approval of their department chairs and the dean to change the grade. As part of that approval, they must attach a detailed explanation of the reason for the mistake. Only in rare cases would another reason be entertained as legitimate for a grade change. A student who is unhappy with his or her grade on an assignment must discuss the situation with the faculty member teaching the course. If students believe that they have been graded unfairly, they have the right to appeal the grade using a grade appeal process in the Student Handbook and in the Faculty Handbook.

Final Examination

All courses in all colleges must include a comprehensive exam or performance and be given on the date and time specified by the Academic Calendar and the Final Exam schedule published by the Registrar's Office. In the College of Arts & Sciences all final exams must contain a written component. The written component should comprise at least 20% of the final exam grade. Exceptions to this policy must receive the approval of the department chair and the dean at the beginning of the semester.

Mental Health and Well-Being

The university aims to provide students with essential knowledge and tools to understand and support mental health. As part of our commitment to your well-being, we offer access to Telus Health, a service available 24/7/365 via chat, phone, or webinar. Scan the QR code to download the app and explore the resources available to you for guidance and support whenever you need it. The Telus app is available to download directly from TELUS (tamiu.edu) (<https://www.tamiu.edu/counseling/telus/>) or from the Apple App Store and Google Play.